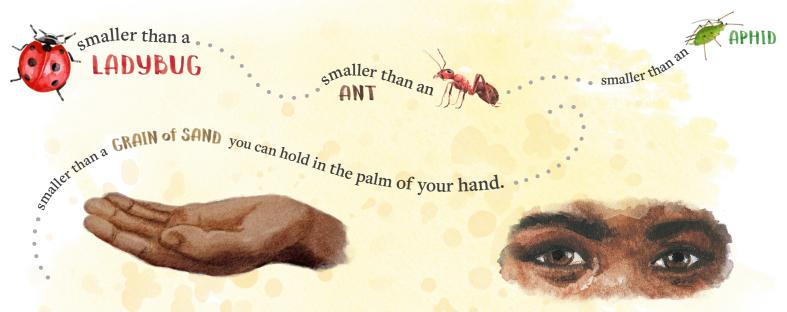


There are tiny creatures all around us—



Sometimes they are so small you cannot see them with your own two eyes.

They can be so small that more than 200,000 of them would fit on the period at the end of this sentence.

200,000

Two hundred thousand!

Microbes live everywhere.

They live where there are people, plants, and animals—



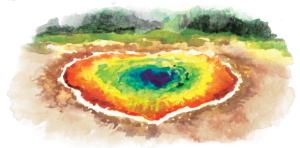
and they live where no people, plants, or animals can ever live.

You can find them up in space (at the International Space Station) . . .



and in the deepest part of the ocean (in the Mariana Trench).





You can find them at national parks (in the Morning Glory Rainbow Pool at Yellowstone National Park)...

When it is clear and dark, step outside. Look up at the velvet black sky.

Stars shimmer and wink above your head, stretching on and on and on.

Some appear large and bright; others appear small and faint.

There are stars that are invisible to your own two eyes, even with a telescope.

Can you count all the stars?

Scientists believe that there are more microbes in our world than there are stars in the sky!



Not only that, but there are more microbes in a teaspoon of soil than there are people on the whole entire earth!

VIRUSES are the smallest of all microbes and cause illnesses, including these:



Viruses are unique among microbes because they are not considered true living creatures.

Viruses cannot do anything on their own; they need a HOST



(a human, plant, or animal, for example) in order to do anything.

Now you can see why this microscopic world has more tiny living creatures than there are stars in the sky!

Microbes are the tiny creatures around us that help keep our world healthy.

They are on the outside and the inside of you and me and help our bodies do wonderful things like digest food and fight disease.



and they can cause illnesses like strep throat or an ear infection.

A microbe may have helped form the antibiotic that helps you get better from that strep throat or ear infection!

